

Supplement 1. Nonsmoker participant characteristics according to secondhand smoke exposure by sex

Variable	Men			Women		
	Exposure	Non-exposure	P-value	Exposure	Non-exposure	P-value
No. of unweighted participants	214	555		589	2,257	
Age (y)	39.8±1.1	40.9±0.8	0.402	44.2±0.7	50.4±0.4	<0.001
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	24.7±0.3	24.5±0.2	0.684	23.4±0.2	23.5±0.1	0.750
Systolic blood pressure (mm Hg)	120.5±1.2	119.5±0.7	0.458	114.6±0.8	116.1±0.4	0.082
Household income (10 ⁴ won)	497±28	488±18	0.814	444±17	440±10	0.847
Marital status (%)			0.646			<0.001
Married and not separated	53.2±3.8	55.6±2.6		59.9±2.4	66.6±1.1	
Single	1.5±0.8	2.3±0.6		13.4±1.6	17.8±0.9	
Non-responders	45.3±3.7	42.1±2.6		26.7±2.1	15.6±0.8	
Education duration (%)			0.003			<0.001
<6 y	5.5±1.4	9.1±1.4		13.4±1.6	22.2±1.0	
6–<9 y	3.0±0.9	5.5±1.1		10.0±1.4	8.3±0.6	
9–<12 y	49.2±4.1	34.4±2.6		37.5±2.3	30.6±1.2	
≥12 y	42.4±4.2	50.9±2.6		39.0±2.3	38.8±1.4	
Occupation (%)			0.003			<0.001
Office workers	31.1±4.0	38.5±2.7		29.4±2.3	23.4±1.2	
Manual workers	47.1±4.0	31.2±2.5		39.2±2.4	26.9±1.2	
Others	21.8±3.1	30.3±2.4		31.0±2.4	49.7±1.3	
Sufficient physical activity (%)	60.9±3.9	50.6±2.6	0.031	52.0±2.5	42.3±1.3	<0.001
Heavy alcohol intake (%)	9.6±2.4	6.6±1.3	0.262	5.7±1.0	2.2±0.4	<0.001

Values are presented as number, mean±SE, or %±SE.
SE, standard error.