

**Supplement 1.** Prevalence and adjusted odds ratio of GAD according to tobacco status (combustible cigarette and NNTP users and NNTP-only users)

Category	No.	GAD (no., %)		OR (95% CI)	
		No	Yes	Model 1	Model 2
Combustible cigarette and NNTP users	118	112 (94.9)	6 (5.1)	1.51 (0.61–3.77)	1.55 (0.61–3.93)
NNTP only users	121	112 (92.6)	9 (7.4)	2.69 (1.41–5.12)	2.67 (1.39–5.12)
Never tobacco users	3,329	3,172 (95.9)	145 (4.4)	1 (Reference)	1 (Reference)

Model 1: adjusted for age and sex. Model 2: additionally adjusted for educational level, household income, residence location, marital status, and occupational status.  
GAD, generalized anxiety disorder; NNTP, noncombustible nicotine or tobacco product; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval.